

UW Center for Tobacco Research and Intervention UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN SCHOOL OF MEDICINE AND PUBLIC HEALTH

What is COPD?

COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease) is damage to the lungs that makes it hard to breathe.



Most people with COPD have both:

- Chronic bronchitis airways are swollen with a lot of mucus.
- Emphysema air sacs in the lungs are floppy and make it hard to catch your breath.

Signs of COPD

Early signs may include:

- Lots of mucus, often in the morning.
- Nagging cough (smoker's cough).
- Hard to catch your breath, mostly when active.
- Wheezing or whistling when you breathe
- Chest tightness.
- Lung issues, like often getting a cold or the flu.

When COPD is worse, you may have:

- Blue or gray lips or fingernails.
- Weight loss.
- Fast heartbeat.
- Trouble catching breath or talking.

Living with COPD

There is no cure for COPD, but these things can help you feel better:

- Avoid dust, chemicals, and smoke
- Talk with a doctor about:
 - COPD meds.
 - Exercise and diet.
- Ask for help with daily tasks.
- Stay away from secondhand smoke.
- If you smoke, try to quit!

Why Quit Smoking

You can't get rid of COPD, but quitting can:

- Stop COPD from getting worse.
- Help with shortness of breath, coughing, sinus issues, and feeling tired.
- Allow lungs to work better.



Free Help to Quit Tobacco Use
You can get free, confidential help to quit smoking, vaping, or chewing tobacco.
Call 800-QUIT-NOW (800-784-8669)

- Or text **READY** to **200-400**
- Or visit www.WiQuitLine.org

